

### 1. Bio potential electrodes

Origin of bio potential and its propagation. Electrode-electrolyte interface, electrode-skin interface, half cell potential, impedance, polarization effects of electrode –nonpolarizable electrodes. Types of electrodes -surface, needle and micro electrodes and their equivalent circuits. Recording problems -measurement with two electrodes.

### 2. Electrode configurations

Biosignals characteristics –frequency and amplitude ranges. ECG –Einthoven’s triangle, standard 12 lead system. EEG –10-20 electrode system, unipolar, bipolar and average mode. EMG, ERG and EOG –unipolar and bipolar mode.

### 3. Bio amplifier

Need for bio-amplifier -single ended bio-amplifier, differential bio-amplifier –right legdriven ECG amplifier. Band pass filtering, isolation amplifiers –transformer and optical isolation - isolated DC amplifier and AC carrier amplifier. Chopper amplifier. Power line interference.’

### 4. Measurement of non-electrical parameter

Temperature, respiration rate and pulse rate measurements. Blood Pressure: indirect methods -auscultatory method, oscillometric method, direct methods: electronic manometer, Pressure amplifiers -systolic, diastolic, mean detector circuit. Blood flow and cardiac output measurement: Indicator dilution, thermal dilution and dye dilution method, Electromagnetic and ultrasound blood flow measurement. Respiratory measurements – Lung volumes and capacity, Plethysmography, Tests of Respiratory mechanics

### 5. Therapeutic Instrumentation

Cardiac Pacemakers, Defibrillators, Cardioverters, Hemodialysis, Lithotripsy, Ventilators, Incubators, Surgical instruments – electrocauterization.

Reading Materials (These books are available in the library)

1. John G. Webster, “Medical Instrumentation Application and Design”, John Wileyandsons, New York, 2004
2. Joseph J. Carr and John M. Brown, “Introduction to Biomedical EquipmentTechnology”, Pearson Education, 2004.
3. Leslie Cromwell, “Biomedical Instrumentation and measurement”, Prentice hall ofIndia, New Delhi, 2007.
4. KhandpurR.S, “Handbook of Biomedical Instrumentation”, Tata McGraw-Hill, NewDelhi, 2003.
5. Standard Handbook of Biomedical Engineering & Design –Myer Kutz, McGraw-Hill Publisher, 2003.